

省锡中实验学校 2021——2022 学年度第二学期

初三第一次适应性练习英语试卷 2022 年 3 月

命题人： 审题人：

注意事项：1、答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考试号和班级写在答题卷上。

2、本试卷满分 120 分，考试时间 110 分钟。

第 I 卷（客观题 共 70 分）

一、听力测试（本大题共 20 分，每小题 1 分）

第一部分 听对话回答问题

一、听力测试（本大题共 20 分，每小题 1 分）

第一部分 听对话回答问题

本部分共有 10 道小题，每小题你将听到一段对话，每段对话听两遍。在听每段对话前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读题目；听完后，你仍有 5 秒钟的时间选择你认为最合适的备选答案。在听到“嘀”的信号后，进入下一小题。

1. What are they talking about?

A.



B.



C.



2. How will the girl go to the youth centre?

A.



B.



C.



3. What does Joe's dad do?

A.



B.



C.



4. What did Grandpa pick from his garden?

A.



B.



C.



5. What is Jack going to do?

A. Write the invitations.

B. Write a shopping list.

C. Make a guest list.

6. Which bag does the woman prefer?

A. The black one.

B. The green one.

C. The brown one.

7. How long should Jane take medicine?

A. For three weeks.

B. For three months.

C. For half a year.

- ## 第二部分 听对话和短文答题

11. What will the students have instead of Science lessons next week?

- 听第一篇短文，回答第 13 至 15 小题。请根据短文内容，选择正确答案，完成信息记录表。答题完毕，请等待“嘀”的信号，进入下一篇短文。

- His parents told him that if he got lost in a place, he should never 13.
- One day, he got lost 14.
- Finally, 15 noticed him and helped him find his mum.

- 听第二篇短文，回答第 16 至 20 小题。

- 初三英语试卷 第 2 页 共 12 页

二、**单项选择** 在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。（本大题共 14 小题，每小题 1 分，共 14 分）

21. The best time to plant a tree was ten years ago, and the _____ best time is now.
A. first B. second C. last D. next
22. Never do anything bad because you think it's too small. You never know _____ it can lead.
A. how B. what C. where D. when
23. So let me say here in front of the Chinese side, the United States does not have the qualification(资格) to say that it wants to speak to China from a _____ of strength.
A. situation B. position C. condition D. location
24. --- Mark's car _____ a cloud of dust as he drove off.
--- That's why we dislike him.
A. raised B. rose C. was raised D. was raising
25. The plan we worked hard on for weeks became successful _____ our wildest dreams.
A. beyond B. over C. opposite D. against
26. --- Will my car be ready by the end of the day?
--- It _____ be, sir. I'll call if there's any problem.
A. must B. could C. shall D. should
27. Steven thought he couldn't go to his friend's birthday party for he had to take care of his brother at home, but he went _____.
A. at first B. at most C. above all D. after all
28. The children were happy to see fresh fruit _____ with ice cream.
A. to serve B. served C. serve D. serving
29. Though things are going smoothly now, scientists are still in doubt _____.
A. that people with the virus can be cured
B. where did the virus come from
C. if the virus is influenced by the weather
D. how many people had caught the virus
30. Rickey only _____ work that excites him, even if it means turning down a lot of money.
A. takes off B. takes on C. takes out D. takes up
31. --- I got a job in a sales company.
--- Great. Make yourself _____ so that they don't want to lose you.
A. valuable B. possible C. enjoyable D. comfortable
32. Worried about the coming high school entrance exam, Shirley _____ on her bed at night.
A. lay widely awake B. laid widely awake
C. lay wide awake D. laid wide awake

33. --- I may find a job if I go abroad. --- Don't be silly. _____, you know.
- A. Don't put all eggs in one basket
B. Don't burn the candle at both ends
C. Actions speak louder than words
D. The grass is always greener on the other side
34. --- I'm going to move house in a few days. I wonder if you could help.
--- _____. Just let me know when and I will be there.
- A. It depends
B. Forget it
C. You bet
D. You are welcome

三、完形填空 先通读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后在每小题所给的四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

Exercise and I never had a good relationship because I was afraid of doing sports. From a young age, my dad _____ 35 _____ me into a lot of sports. I didn't like any of them, _____ 36 _____.

When I entered University of Regina, my dad _____ 37 _____ telling me "You have to find a way to stay _____ 38 _____" or "You don't want to gain weight, do you?" So I went swimming, but I totally went to the pool twice during the fall term.

Spring term came. A friend of mine asked if I wanted to go to Zumba with her. All I knew about Zumba was that it was exercise dancing to Latin and pop songs. It didn't sound too bad, but I couldn't be _____ 39 _____.

I went, and that was it. Zumba became my _____ 40 _____ of tea. The coach would always say, "Don't worry about the steps. Have fun. Do your own thing." That removed my _____ 41 _____ about sports. I didn't have to be perfect. I didn't even have to be good. I just need to _____ 42 _____ the music and move.

Zumba did _____ 43 _____ me from gaining weight, but it also did so much more. It let me make _____ 44 _____ with my unpleasant past with Physical fitness, and enjoy staying healthy.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| 35. A. expected | B. allowed | C. forced | D. invited |
| 36. A. though | B. instead | C. either | D. neither |
| 37. A. avoided | B. risked | C. regretted | D. kept |
| 38. A. in shape | B. for fun | C. on guard | D. on business |
| 39. A. happy | B. proud | C. careful | D. sure |
| 40. A. cup | B. part | C. share | D. mouth |
| 41. A. doubt | B. interest | C. fear | D. confidence |
| 42. A. accept | B. feel | C. display | D. compare |
| 43. A. witness | B. separate | C. help | D. save |
| 44. A. trouble | B. sense | C. peace | D. contact |

三、阅读理解 阅读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在每小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项。（本大题共 13 小题，每小题 2 分，共 26 分）

A

New York is 3 hours ahead of California,
but it does not make California slow.
Someone graduated at the age of 22,
but waited 5 years before getting a good job!
Someone became a CEO at 25,
and died at 50.
While another became a CEO at 50,
and ▲ to 90 years.
Someone is still single,
while someone else got married.
Obama retires(退休) at 55,
but Trump starts at 70.
Everyone in this world works based on their Time Zone.
People around you might seem to go ahead of you,
some might seem to be behind you.
But everyone is running their own RACE, in their own TIME.
Don't envy them or laugh at them.
They are in their TIME ZONE, and you are in yours!
Life is about waiting for the right moment to act.
So, RELAX.
You're not LATE.
You're not EARLY.
You're very much ON TIME, and in your Time Zone.

45. The best word for the blank in the poem is _____.
A. born B. grew C. lived D. married
46. What can we learn from the poem?
A. Obama starts at 55, but Trump retires at 70.
B. Life is all about waiting for time zones.
C. The earlier we succeed, the better we will be.
D. Don't hurry and take your own steps.

B

Pierre Dupin had delivered(送货) milk to the families on Prince Edward Street for thirty years. All that knew him loved him.

Every morning at five, Pierre arrived at the milk company's stables, saying to Joseph, "Good morning! My old friend!" Then, the two started their day proudly. Without any order

from Pierre, the wagon would roll down the street. The horse stopped at the first house. There, Joseph would wait perhaps thirty seconds for Pierre to get down off his seat and put a bottle of milk at the front door.....

One day, the president of the company came to check the early morning milk deliveries. Jacques, the foreman(领班) of the stables, pointed to Pierre and said, "See how the horse listens and how he turns his head toward Pierre?"

"Yeah! But Pierre's getting old." said the president, "Tell him it is time he rested....."

But Pierre said, "My life will be nothing if I can't drive Joseph every day. We are two old men! Let us wear out together. When Joseph is ready to leave, then I too will do so."

Then one cold morning, after about two years, Jacques said, "Pierre, your horse, Joseph, didn't wake up. Go over and see him."

Pierre took one step forward, then turned. "No...no... You...you don't understand, Jacques."

Now, Jacques looked into Pierre's eyes. He saw a dead, lifeless look in them. So he said, "Take the day off, Pierre!"

Pierre stepped into the street. Then there came a warning shout and a screech(尖锐的刹车声)...

Five minutes later, a doctor announced, "Pierre's dead..."

"I couldn't help it." the driver said, "Why, he walked as though he were blind?"

The doctor bent down. "Blind? Of course! This man has been blind for five years." he turned to Jacques, "Didn't you know that?"

"None of us knew." Jacques said softly, "Only one.....only one knew—a friend of his, named Joseph..."

47. Pierre refused to leave his job because _____.

- A. he thought he was not old enough
- B. Joseph couldn't work without his help
- C. he was unwilling to be separated from Joseph
- D. people on the street couldn't live without him

48. The underlined sentences tell us that _____.

- A. Jacques was surprised to find that Pierre couldn't see anything
- B. Pierre was too scared to take a last glance at his friend
- C. Pierre was so sad because it was time for him to leave his job then
- D. the death of Joseph drove Pierre to lose confidence for life

49. We can infer from the passage that _____.

- A. no one had ever known Pierre was blind
- B. Joseph just served as Pierre's guide after Pierre went blind
- C. blindness didn't make any difference to Pierre's life at all
- D. the president wasn't quite satisfied with Pierre's work

C

Education appears to protect older adults especially women, against memory loss, according to a study by researchers Georgetown University Medical Centre.

The study tested declarative memory(陈述性记忆) in 704 older adults (58-98 years of age). Declarative memory refers to our ability to remember events, facts and words, such as where you put your keys or the name of that new neighbour. The researchers found that their memory performance became worse with aging. However, more years of early-life education countered these losses, especially in women.

For example, the declarative memory abilities of an 80-year-old woman with a bachelor's degree(学士学位) would be as good as those of a 60-year-old woman with a high school education. So, four extra years of education make up for the memory losses from 20 years of aging.

“Simply said, learning brings about learning,” says the study’s senior researcher, Michael Ullman. “Since learning new information in declarative memory is easier if it is connected with knowledge we already have, more knowledge from more education should result in better memory abilities, even years later.” adds the study’s lead author, Jana Reifegerste.

“Evidence suggests that girls often have better declarative memory than boys, so education may lead to greater knowledge gains in girls,” says Ullman. “Education may bring advantages to memory abilities in women, even years later in old age. ”

“These findings may be important, especially considering the rapidly aging population,” Reifegerste says. “The results argue for further efforts to increase chances of receiving education.”

“Education has also been found to slow down the beginning of Alzheimer’s disease,” Ullman says. “We believe that our findings may explain why this happens.”

50. The underlined “counter” in Paragraph 2 probably means_____.

- A. cancel B. change C. produce D. reduce

51. What does the underlined word “it” in Paragraph 4 refer to?

- A. New information. B. Declarative memory.
C. More education. D. Better memory ability.

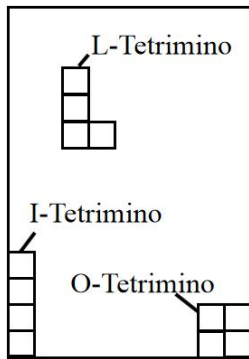
52. The research findings may help_____.

- A. slow down the process of aging
B. push for the development of education
C. make progress in the study of Alzheimer disease
D. fight for the equal rights of women’s education

53. The passage mainly talks about that _____.

- A. declarative memory abilities fail with aging
B. women should try to get a bachelor’s degree
C. learning often helps improve old adults’ memory
D. early-life education helps prevent memory loss in old age

D



Tetris is one of the best-selling video games of all time. Have you ever wondered who invented it? The game was created by a Russian computer engineer named Alexey Pajitnov in 1984. He was inspired (启发) by his favorite board game Pentominos and he designed the game just for fun.

The game became popular almost as soon as it hit the market. In 1996, Pajitnov set up the Tetris Company. When it started as a basic computer game, Tetris quickly spread to other platforms. It was one of the most often played games on Nintendo's Game Boy.

Tetris was also the first video game played in space. In 1993, Russian Aleksandr Serebrov played the game on his Game Boy while he was on a rocket. Since then, Tetris has been one of the most popular games among kids and adults alike.

Tetris may be quite fun. ①In a 2009 study, kids played Tetris daily for about 30 minutes over the course of three months. ②The game has also been used to help treat PTSD patients. ③This led to growth in parts of their brains. ④But it's also been shown to have an active influence on the brain.

Many people enjoy playing Tetris, but some have a difficult time putting the game down. They spend so much time playing Tetris that they see Tetriminos falling in their dreams. Some even report hallucinations (幻觉). This is called the "Tetris Effect". Since it has certain side effect, just make sure you play with adults' allowance!

54. According to the passage, which of the following can be an S-Tetrimino?



55. Which of the following shows the right order of Paragraph 6?

- A. ④①③② B. ④②③① C. ②④①③ D. ②①④③

56. What can we learn about Tetris?

- A. It became the hugely popular game after it was taken into space in 1993.
B. It will forever be a part of the entertainment landscape just as music and TV.
C. It has been around for years, and seems to keep the quality it's had since day one.
D. It is a video game that players can control the shapes and guide them into place easily.

57. The writing purpose of this passage is _____.

- A. to explain the advantages of a game
B. to introduce a popular single player game
C. to show how to play a game really well
D. to describe the special history of a game

第 II 卷 （主观题 共 50 分）

五、词汇运用（本大题共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

(A) 根据句意和汉语注释，在答卷标有题号的横线上，写出单词的正确形式。

58. The bookstore was quiet, but a telephone suddenly rang and broke the _____ (寂静).
59. The problem was not many people knew me or could even _____ (发音) my name.
60. The overnight train runs every night of the week _____ (除.....之外) Saturdays.
61. My mother was angry with me for being home late, but she went even _____ (发疯) at me when she was told I failed the exam.

(B) 根据句意，在答卷标有题号的横线上，写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。

62. Don't let the _____ (sad) of your past and the fear of future influence your present.
63. The long waiting hours outside the school gate makes the parents grow _____ (patient).
64. She thought it impossible to talk about poems without _____ (mention) Li Bai.
65. On Oct 16, 2021 China _____ (success) in sending the spacecraft, Shenzhou XIII, into space.

六、动词填空 用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空，并将答案写在答卷标有题号的横线上。（本大题共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

66. Two young Chinese names _____ (shine) brightly at the Beijing 2022 Winter Games: skier Gu Ailing and snowboarder Su Yiming.
67. Before you give up the job, _____ (consider) what your family will think about it.
68. ---Susan, I'm busy planting flowers. Can you give me a hand?
---Just a minute. I _____ (tidy) up my desk.
69. Squirrels like saving food, but they forget where it _____ (hide) from time to time.
70. Those who said looking after children was an easy way to make money clearly _____ (not meet) such a terrible boy, she thinks.
71. Nobody knows how much difficulty he had at that time _____ (control) the company.
72. I really regret sharing Teddy's decision with you, for I thought you _____ (keep) it a secret.
73. James _____ (read) the English novel last month, but he still needs four days to finish it.

七、阅读填空 先通读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。所填单词必须写在答题卡对应题号的横线上。每个空格只能填一个单词。（本大题共 5 小题，每空 1 分，共 5 分）

There was once a boy who was out playing in a field with his friends. As they were playing, the boy came across a stone that looked interesting. It wasn't as dull(黯淡无光的) as the other stones. It was a little bit shiny. But it was still quite dirty. The boy picked it up and decided to polish(擦亮) it.

His friends laughed at him for this. They said, “Why are you polishing that old dirty stone? You are so stupid.” But every day, when they went out to play, the boy would bring the stone with him, polishing it no matter when they took breaks.

This went on for some time. Then one day, the boy left his home to join his friends as usual. He had quite a surprise for them. When he showed them the stone, they were amazed. It was, in fact, not a common stone at all—it was a beautiful diamond. The boy had stayed up all night, polishing it until it was completely clean.

There will be times in your life where people will try to discourage you. They will tell you that you're wasting your time on some meaningless task. But when they do this, the best thing you can do is to pay no attention to them and continue to work toward your goal. You can turn a rough(粗糙的) stone into a diamond if you have persistence(毅力) and courage.

Finding diamonds in the rough	
Beginning	While playing in a field with his friends, a boy <u>74</u> an interesting stone by accident, which was dirty but a bit shiny.
Main body	The boy polished the old dirty stone <u>75</u> his friends were having a rest, even though they laughed at him. To everyone's surprise, the stone <u>76</u> out to be a beautiful diamond.
Conclusion	In our life, sometimes, people around us may tell us it's just a <u>77</u> of time. But we should stick to our goal. Because the more courage and persistence we have, the <u>78</u> we'll be to our goal.

八、完成句子 按所给的汉语，用英语完成下列句子，并将答案写在答卷标有题号的横线上。（本大题共 6 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 9 分）

79. 九一八事变标志着 14 年抗日战争的开始。

The September 18th Incident _____ 14-year Chinese People's War against Japan.

80. 青年医生被要求在处理医患关系时要避免犯错。

Young doctors are required _____ the doctor-patient relationship.

81. 教练将会根据身高将这些与我们年龄相仿的孩子进行分组。

The children _____ groups by the coach according to their height.

82. 自那以后，父亲就习惯三思而后行，不再冒险行事。

Father _____ taking risks since then.

83. 他直到三十几岁才有了一份固定的工作。

He didn't have _____.

84. 总经理和整个小组正在讨论这个项目是否值得实施。

The general manager as well as his whole team _____.

九、书面表达（本大题共 20 分）

本届冬奥会是科技的盛会，各种高科技频繁亮相，无论是智慧餐厅还是“猎豹”摄像机，让外国媒体大呼惊艳。不仅如此，科技给我们的生活也带来了巨变。假设你是九年级一班学生王华，学校正在举办科技节，你应邀参加以“科技改变生活”为主题的演讲比赛。请你根据以下思维导图用英语写一篇短文，介绍身边的科技及其优点。

