

无锡 2013 中考英语试卷及答案

第 I 卷 (客观题共 50 分)

一、选择填空

在 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

(本大题共 14 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 14 分)

1. Ice is not often seen here in winter as the temperature normally stays ___zero.
A. up B. down C. above D. below
2. —Look at the bird over there! It' s so beautiful!
—Wow! It' s a rare crane. It _____appears in this area.
A. always B. usually C. seldom D. often
3. Fishing with Dad was so _____for little Sam that he almost fell asleep.
A. excited B. exciting C. bored D. boring
4. —Has Wendy handed in her application form?
—Not sure. She told me that she wanted to check again and it _____in soon.
A. will hand B. would hand C. has handed D. had handed
5. I know this plan is far from perfect, but I just can' t think of _____one.
A. a better B. the better C. a best D. the best
6. —What do you think of his new design?
—It' s of even _____practical value than the old one. He' s just a bookworm!
A. greater B. great C. less D. little
7. There was a fire in the hotel around midnight last Friday. Luckily, it was soon _____.
A. turned on B. turned off C. put on D. put out
8. —How long does it take to get to the airport?
—Forty minutes. But it' s foggy today. I' m not sure ___the highway will closes soon. Let' s set off earlier.
A. whether B. when C. how D. why
9. Don' t throw away the waste paper. It needs ___so that it can be reused.
A. to destroy B. destroying C. to collect D. collecting
10. —I believe this is the best movie of the year.
—Well, _____. Anyway, the ending is OK.
A. that' s a good idea B. that may not be a good idea C. I' m not sure if you' re right D. I think you' re right
11. We arrived at the station too early and had _____to go, so we sat there and chatted with each other.
A. somewhere B. anywhere C. everywhere D. nowhere
12. —I think I' ve got a bad cold, Doctor, Shall I take some medicine?
—No need. Your body itself is able to _____-the virus. Just drink more water and rest.
A. catch B. fight C. lose D. hide
13. It' s really _____- you to drive so fast on such a rainy day. Slow down!
A. crazy for B. crazy of C. wise for D. wise of
14. —How are you going, buddy?
—_____. A little busy, though.

A. Not too bad B. Can't be worse C. On my own D. By train

二. 完形填空: 先通读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后在每小题所给的四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

My parents have always loved everything about India, so a year ago we went on holiday there.

It's a wonderful town with beautiful scenes and interesting people. However, I didn't enjoy Indian food very much.

On the second day we planned to see an old palace. At the airport they said. "If you go by train, it'll take you only two hours to get there." However, the hot train took over four hours. I was very hungry when we got there, so we had some rice and vegetables with bread in a small restaurant. We were surprised to find it was quite nice. I wasn't full up though and I saw a man nearby eating some little meatballs.

I said to my dad, "I've been eating rice all week. Can I have some meatballs please?" Well, they looked delicious so I ate the first one very quickly. I was just putting the second one in my mouth when I felt myself burning — my mouth was on fire! I started to cough (咳嗽) and there were tears (泪水) in my eyes. I couldn't believe how spicy (辛辣的) it was! I drank about ten glasses of water but the worst thing was everyone was laughing at me. You couldn't make me eat another Indian meatball for all the money in the world!

15. A. town B. city C. country D. restaurant

16. A. food B. scenes C. people D. costumes

17. A. palace B. hotel C. airport D. entrance

18. A. sail B. walk C. drive D. ride

19. A. hungry B. curious C. cheerful D. nervous

20. A. shocked B. surprised C. bored D. tired

21. A. quietly B. easily C. quickly D. gently

22. A. burning B. watering C. crying D. smiling

23. A. feel B. believe C. think D. know

24. A. diet B. luck C. time D. money

三. 阅读理解:

阅读下面的短文, 然后根据短文内容, 在每小题所给的四个选项中选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。(本大题共 13 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 26 分)

The Teens newspaper has a little test for young students each week. Here below is Frank's completed test this week.

Weekly Test

1. I prefer to spend my spare time

(a) with my family (b) with my friends (c) on my own.

2. [f] have a problem, I would rather

(a) talk to my parents than to my friends. (b) talk to my friends than to my family. (c) solve it on my own.

3. I prefer to study

(a) at home with my family around. (b) with my friends. (c) on my own.

4. For my birthday I would prefer to

(a) be with my family (b) have a party with lots of friends. (c) go out with just my best friend.

- You get 1 point for each(c), 2 for each(b), and 3 for each(a)
- Go and find out what your score means on the right!

Scores and their meanings:

4-6: Your family is very important to you. You enjoy being with friends but your family comes first. You are kind and always think more of others.

7-9: You have lots of friends and like to have fun. You are close to your family but your friends are quite important to you, too. You are easy-going and generous.

10-12: You probably have one or two close friends, but you'd rather relax with a good book than go to a party. You are confident and like to do things for yourself.

• You can e-mail us at weeklytest@teens.com and tell us whether your result has described a REAL you.

28. How many points did Frank get in the week's test?

- A.8 B.9 C.10 D. 11

29. From Frank's result, we may know that .

- A. he has many close friends and enjoys having fun with them
B. his family comes first although he loves being with friends
C. both his family and his friends are of great importance to him
D. he is a confident young student with only a few close friends

30. By taking this test a student is supposed to find out .

- A. how to solve teenage problems B. how to make good friends
C. what his lifestyle is like D. what kind of person he is

C Aunt Polly had told Tom to paint the whole fence (栅栏) in front of the house. He thought of the other boys out for the day enjoying themselves and he felt very unhappy. Then he had an idea! He picked up the brush and started painting slowly and carefully. Soon, his friend Ben Rogers appeared, eating an apple. Tom pretended (假装) not to see him. "Tom!" Ben said. "Why are you working?" "Oh, it's you, Ben," Tom said, "I didn't notice you." "I'm going for a swim," Ben said, "but you don't want to come. You want to work, don't you? It's much nicer!" Ben laughed loudly. Tom looked seriously at Ben and said. "What is work? What do you call work?" "Isn't that work?" Ben asked. "Well, no. Does a boy get the opportunity to paint a fence every day? You've never painted a fence, have you? Auntie says I have to do it with great care!" "Please, Tom. Let me do a little," said Ben. "No, Ben. If you do, you'll do it wrong. You can't paint very well. If it was the back fence wouldn't mind, but it isn't." "I won't do it wrong. I'll be really careful. I'll give you my apple." Tom gave him the brush and paint with a sad face, but in his heart he was glad, His trick had worked.

After Ben got tired and left, other boys came along and Tom said the same things to them. Soon, the whole fence was painted white, but not by Tom. He felt very clever because he had discovered something important about the way people are. People only want what they can't have or want to do what they shouldn't do.

31. Which of the following has the closest meaning to the underlined word "opportunity" on this passage?

- A. Reward B. Interest. C. Ability. D. Chance.

32. Why did Tom pretend not to see Ben?

- A. Because he wanted Ben to believe that he was enjoying the work.

- B. Because he would like to try his best to attract Ben' s attention.
- C. Because he did not want Ben to see the fact that he had to work.
- D. Because he was afraid that Ben might laugh at him if he saw him.

33. What can we infer (推断) from the story?

- A. Aunt Polly gave Tom a lot of pocket money for what he had done.
- B. Ben and the other boys might feel unhappy when they found out the truth.
- C. Tom believed that he had discovered how to deal with different people.
- D. Everyone thought Tom clever when they realized what had happened.

D

Everything that humans hear is in the form of waves (波). Just as the eye sees light waves in the form of colors, the ear and the eye turn these different waves into signals that the brain (大脑) can make sense of. The ears and brain have an amazing ability to recognize (识别) particular sounds. For example, a mother often can tell when her baby is crying even if there are other crying babies in the same room. This is because the sound of her baby' s cry has special meaning to her and the brain has recorded its importance. The ability to recognize sounds improves with experiences. As the brain receives information about sounds from day to day, it stores the information in its memory. When the brain hears new sounds, it gives meaning to them based on the information already in the memory. This is why certain words or songs can make a person happy. Often it is not the words or songs themselves that cause this feeling. The sounds are connected to happy memories for that person. After hearing, the process controlled by the brain is to decide where a sound is coming from. One ear is usually closer to the source (来源) of a sound than the other ear is. Sound waves are stronger when they reach the ear that is closer. They also reach the closer ear first. The brain recognizes these differences and uses them to decide the location of the source of the sound.

34. Which of the following shows the normal hearing process of a mother hearing her baby crying?

- a. The ears receive the sound waves.
- b. The mother recognizes her baby' s cry.
- c. The ears turn the sound waves into signals.
- d. The baby' s cry travels in the form of sound waves.
- e. The brain connects the signals to the information in the memory.

A. d-a-c-b-e

B. d-a-c-e-b

C. a-d-c-b-e

D. a-d-c-e-b

35. Certain words or songs can change a person' s moods mainly because of his

A. lifestyle

B. personality

C. experiences

D. hobbies

36. According to the passage, it will be the most difficult for a person who has lost the hearing in one ear to tell

A. where the source of a sound is

B. how loud a sound is

C. when a sound starts to appear

D. what makes a sound

37. What is the best title for this passage?

A. Human Brain' s Amazing Facts

B. Human Hearing Characteristics

C. How to improve Hearing

D. How Do Humans Hear

第 II 卷 (主观题 共 40 分)

四. 词汇运用

(本大题共 8 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 8 分)

(A) 根据句意和汉语注释, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 写出单词的正确形式。

1. Linda is such a ____ (耐心的) person that she never gets angry easily.
2. These Fruits are not grown here. They are ____ (进口) from Thailand.
3. What a ____ (杂乱) you're made! You'd better clear it up before Mum gets home.
4. The climbers tried their best and reached the top of the mountain ____ (成功地) at last.

(B) 根据句意, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。

5. We felt strange about his ____ (silent) at the party as he used to be very outgoing.
6. "Will it be possible to get me another ticket?" he asked ____ (hopeful).
7. Rub this oil into your skin and your headache will soon, ____ (appear)! Have a try!
8. It's said that Chinese parents are ____ (strict) with their children than American parents.

五、动词填空: 用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空, 并将答案写在答题卡标有题号的横线处

(本大题共 8 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 8 分)

1. Many people like to add some sugar while ____ (drink) black tea.
2. Mo Yan, a Chinese writer ____ (honor) with the Nobel Prize last year.
3. —Will you come and pick me up tomorrow morning?
—Yes, I ____ (promise).
4. If you need our her programme list, I'll be happy ____ (send) you one. Please leave your e-mail address here.
5. —Why did the policeman stop your car?
—I ____ (make) a call at that moment. What a bad day!
6. The 2014 Youth Olympic Games ____ (hold) in Nanjing from August 16th to 28th.
7. I didn't realize I ____ (leave) the key at home until I got to my car. So I had to go back.
8. —The newspaper says all the museums will be open next soon. Do you know that?
—Yes. But the local government ____ (not confirm) it yet. Let's just wait and see.

六. 短文填空: 先通读下面的短文, 然后根据短文内容和所给首字母, 在空格内填入一个适当的单词。使短文完整。所填单词必须在答题卡标有题号的横线上完整写出。(本大题共 10 空, 每空 0.5 分, 共 5 分)

On Thanksgiving Day. About 88 percent of Americans eat turkey. But one I ____ (1) turkey not only survives but also becomes famous! Every year, turkey farmers p ____ (2) a turkey to the U.S. president. However the president does not e ____ (3) this turkey. But gives in a "pardon". The turkey is s ____ (4) to Florida for a Thanksgiving parade. Then it lives on a farm for the r ____ (5) of its life.

Turkeys come from North America and have been part of American culture for c ____ (6). Benjamin Franklin even wanted the turkey, i ____ (7) of the bald eagle, to be America's icon. Turkeys living on farms are large birds that cannot fly. But w ____ (8) turkeys are quite fast. They can fly at a s ____ (9) up to 88 kilometers per hour. They can also run as fast as 40 kilometers per hour.

Turkeys don't have ears. They h ____ (10) with a snood (肉垂) above their beaks.

But their hearing is five times better than human's.

七. 完成句子: 按所给的汉语, 用英语完成下列句子, 并将答案写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。(本大题共 6 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 共 9 分)

1. 汤米气喘吁吁地赶到了, 他乘错了车。

Tommy _____ —he had taken the wrong bus.

2.电视机已经开了几个小时了。请把它关掉，好吗？

The TV set _____. Would you please turn it off?

3.当那位歌手被问及婚姻问题时，她拒绝回应。

When the singer was asked about her marriage, she _____ to it.

4.时间所剩无几，恐怕我们得尽快作出决定了。

There' s little time left. I' m afraid we have to _____

5.他的新作在上周的书展上并未得到任何关注。

_____ his new book at the book show last week.

6.这项调查是要了解青少年目前承受着多少压力。

The survey is make to find out _____ at present.

八. 书面表达 (本大题共 10 分)

假设学校戏剧俱乐部正在举办“奥斯卡影片欣赏月”活动，上周播放的影片是《少年派》。请据此在答题卡指定的位置上写一篇 80 词左右的英文观后感。内容提示如下：

- 1.影片由李安 (Ang Lee) 执导，他因此片获最佳导演奖。
- 2.影片讲述了一个名叫派 (Pi) 的年轻人的故事，他独自乘小船出行；
3. 他要应付恶劣的天气，还要找到足够的食物，最终安全返回。
- 4.观后感想。

注意：

- 1.观后感须包括所给的内容要点，要求语句通顺、意思连贯。
2. 第 4 要点的内容须用 2-3 句话展开合理想象，作适当发挥。
- 3.观后感的开头已在答题卡上给出，不计入总词数。

【答案】 One possible version:

Our school Drama Club is holding a film activity. We saw Life of Pi last week. It is directed by Ang Lee. And he gets the Best Director Award for it. The film is about the story of a young man called Pi. He takes a boat trip alone. He not only has to deal with difficult weather conditions but also needs to find enough food for himself. And at last he comes back home safely.

Many people think Life of Pi is one of the year' s best films. It tells us we should brave enough to face any problem and find ways to solve them. We are heroes of ourselves.

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